sNknf]s

-efu @_

;Dkfbs

s]z/L cDufO{+

k|sfzs

lxd/lZd ;flxlTos kl/jf/

lxd/lZd xfO{:s'n

tf/s]Zj/– (, sf7df08f}

+ .

sNknf]s-efu @_

-;+o'Qm afnsyf ;ª\u|x_

ljwfM sYff

;DkfbsM s]z/L cDufO{+

;+:s/0fM k|yd, @)&% kmfu'g

k|sfzg ;ª\VofM !))) k|lt

cfj/0fM /fh]z sdf{rfo{

d"NoM %)

;jf{lwsf/M lxd/lZd xfO{:s'ndf lglxt

sDKo'6/ ;]6ckM /fh]z sdf{rfo{

k|sfzsM lxd/lZd ;flxlTos kl/jf/

d'b|sM gfufh'{g ckm;]6 k|];, afnfh' .

syfqmd

a'afsf] st{Jo

–s~rg nfld5fg]

;x/eGbf w]/} 6f9f Pp6f a:tL lyof] . ToxfF wgL, wgL x'Fb} hfg] / ul/a ul/asf] ul/a eO/fVg] l:ylt lyof] . ToxL j:tLdf Pp6f ul/a ls;fgsf] e'mk8L lyof] . pgLx¿n] vfO gvfP arfP/ Pp6f v]t lsg]sf lyP . To; ls;fgn] To; v]tdf v/a'hf v]tL ;'? u¥of] . p;sf] Pp6f 5f]/f], a'af, cfdf, >LdtL u/]/ kfFr hgfsf] kl/jf/ lyof] .

pgLx¿n] Tof] v/a'hf ToxL ufpFdf dfq a]Ry] . To;n] pgLx¿nfO{ 5fs 6fg{ dfq k'UYof] . cfhsf] ef]ln x'Fbf x'Fb} p;sf] 5f]/f] ljBfno k9\g hfg] pd]/sf] eof] . p;n] aRrfnfO{ k9fpg rfx]/ klg k9fpg ;s]sf] lyPg . k9fpg nfUg] vr{sf] hfxf] ug{ g;Sbf o:tf] l:ylt cfPsf] lyof] . 5f]/fnfO{ p;n] dfof u/]/ ;fg] eg]/ af]nfpg] u/]sf] x'gfn] p;sf] gfd ;fg] /xg uPsf] lyof] . ;fg]sf] pd]/sf ;a} aRrfx¿ ljBfno hfg yfln;s]sf lyP .

cfk"m ;/xsf ;fyLx¿ ljBfno uPsf] ;fg]nfO{ klg hfg dg nfUYof] t/ pm hfg kfPsf] lyPg . ljBfno s:tf] x'G5 xf]nf eGg] v'Nb'nL lyof] p;sf] dgdf . Pslbg p;n] afa'nfO{ eGof], æaf, d klg :s'n hfG5' lg .Æ t/ afa'rflxn] s'g} jf:tf u/]g . To;kl5 pm vfgf klg gvfO{ lbg e/L /f]P/ a:of] .

cfdfn] cg]s u/]/ kmsfpg vf]Hg'eof] t/ p;n] lkg{ 5f]8]g .

ls;fg v]taf6 cfPkl5 p;sf] >LdtLn] lbpF;fsf] ;fgsf] emu8f af/] atfO{ / h;/L eP klg p;nfO{ ljBfno k7fpg k¥of] egL .

ædnfO{ klg k9fpg dg gnfu]sf] t sxfF xf] / < t/ k9fOsf] vr{ s;/L wfGg] < ePsf] sdfOn] xftd'v hfg{ klg wf}wf} 5 .Æ ls;fgn] eGof] . æt}klg s]xL pkfP t ug}{ knf{ .Æ

ePsf] Pp6f ;GtfgnfO{ klg k9fpg g;s]sf]df lrlGtt ls;fg /ftel/ s;/L k};f sdfpg] eg]/ ;f]lr/x]sf] lyof] . laxfg ePkl5 p;n] uf8L ef8fdf lng] ljrf/ u¥of] . p;n] ToxL uf8Ldf /fv]/ cfk"mn] kmnfPsf] v/a'hf ;x/df nu]/ a]Rg yfNof] . v/a'hfsf] efp ufpFdf eGbf ;x/df /fd|f] lyof] . s]xL ;dodf p;n] s]xL k};f hDdf ug{ ;Sof] / uf8L klg

l;Sg Eofof] . cfk"m;Fu ePsf] k};fn] p;n] Pp6f k'/fgf] uf8L lsGof] / cfkm}+ ;x/ cfpg] hfg] ug{ yfNof] . cfˆgf] ldlxg]tn] p;n] v/a'hf klg a9L kmnfpg yfn]sf] lyof] . p;sf] ldlxg]t b]v]/ ufpFn]x¿n] p;sf] k|z+;f ug{ yfn]sf lyP .

Ps lbg af/Ldf kmn]sf] v/a'hf ;x/df nu]/ a]Rg' lyof] . p;n] cl3Nn} lbg v/a'hf l6k]/ uf8Ldf /fVof] . Tof] /ft 7"nf] jiff{ eof] . /ftel/ kfgL k/]sf] sf/0fn] af6f] lau|LPsf] lyof] eg] df}};d klg lgs} lr;f] ePsf] lyof] . af/Laf6 l6kL;s]sf] v/a'hf 3/df g} /fvL/fVg ls;fgnfO{ Tolt plrt nfu]g . To;}n] 708LnfO{ klg jf:tf gu/L pm laxfg} uf8L lnP/ lgl:sof] . laxfg} p7]/ lr;f]df sfd u/]sf] x'gfn] p;nfO{ lr;f] nfUg yfNof] . Tolx a]nf pm o;f] ?dfn lng s] kms] {sf] lyof] cufl8 PSsfl; ;fgf] 3/kfn'jf s's'/ af6f] sf6\g cfOk'Uof] . ha p;n] /f]Sg vf]Hof] yf]qf] uf8L ePsf] sf/0fn] uf8Lsf] k5fl8sf] 9f]sf v'Nn]/ v/a'hf hlt ;a} ;8sdf v:of] / s's'/ klg 3fOt] x'g k'Uof] .

p;nfO{ crDd} 8/ nfUg yfNof] . s's/sf] dflns klg k/af6} s/fpFy] cfof] . Tof] dflns ca'em / 3d08L lyof] . dflns l/;fpFb} s/fof], ætFnfO{ af6f] x]/]/ uf8L rnfpg cfpFb}g < s] xf] t]/f] kf/f < vr{ lbg] xf] eg] lbO{ xfn, gq k'ln;nfO{ af]nfpg' knf{ .Æ

k'ln; eg]kl5 p;nfO{ emg 8/ nfUg yfNof] . ;+of]ua; Tof] ;a} 36gf p;s} ufpFsf] sfhLn] b]lv/x]sf] lyof] . ls;fg ldng;f/ ePsf] sf/0fn] sfhLn] p;nfO{ lrg]sf] lyof] . sfhLn] al;/x]sf] 7fpFaf6 p7]/ eg], æTof] tkfO{ b'j} hgfsf] uNtL xf] .Æ

s's/sf] dflnsn] k'ln;nfO{ af]nfO ;s]5 . ;fgf] sf/0fn] klg k'ln; cfOxfNof] . k'ln; cfPkl5 jfbljjfb kg{ yfNof] / le8 hDdf eof] . wGg sfhLn] k'ln;nfO{ ;DemfP/ k7fOlbP .

To; sfhLn] ls;fgnfO{ eg], æa? rfF8f] u/]/ v/a'hf l6k clg Tof] s's/nfO{ kz'sf] xl:k6n k'¥ofOb]pm .Æ

Tof] ;'Gg] lalQs} ls;fgn] l56f] l56f] u/]/ v/a'hf l6Kg yfNof] . sfhL nufot c? dflg;n] klg p;nfO{ v/a'hf l6Kg ;xof]u u/] . ;a}n] ;xof]u u/]sf] sf/0fn] ;a} v/a'hf p;n] rfF8} g} uf8Ldf /fv]/ Eofof] . v/a'hf uf8Ldf /fvL;s]kl5 ls;fgn]

s's/nfO{ kz'xl:k6n k'¥ofOlbof] . p;n] v/a'hf dhfn] laSof] . v/a'hfsf] /fd|f] laqmL x'Fb} uof] . To;sf] s]xL lbgkl5 5f]/fnfO{ ;x/sf] /fd|f] :s'ndf k9fpg] Joj:yf ldnfof] .

df]jfOnsf] s/fdt

–lgdf tfdfª

æx] eujfg\ Û ;ft aHg nflu;Sof] . of] sfn] cem} ;'lt/x]sf] /x]5 . sfn], P sfn] Û p7\ l56f] . :s'n hfg ca]/ x'G5 km]l/ .Æ cfdfn] eGg'eof] .

sfn] klg aNn aNn cfFvf ldRb} p7\of] / efG;fdf uP/ eGof], æcfdf lrof Nofpg' t .Æ cfdfn] lunf;df lrof xfn]/ lbb} eGg'eof], æof] l76f] slt cN5L ePsf] xf]]nf .Æ sfn]n] s]xl hjfkm lbPg . lrof lkP/ :s'nlt/ nfUof] .

sfn] :s'n k'Ubf l9nf] eO;s]sf] lyof] . ;a} ;fyLx¿ slffsf]7fdf kl;;s]sf lyP . æd] cfO{ sd Og, Dofd <Æ sfn]n] slffsf] 9f]sfdf pleP/ ;f]Wof] . u'?cfdfn] ;'g]klg g;'g] em}+ ug'{eof] . s]xLa]/ aflx/ pEofPkl5 ;f]Wg'eof], ælsg l9nf] cfPsf] <Æ sfn]nfO{ s'/f agfpg s] cfOtaf/ < æk]6 b'v]/ cln ufx|f] ePsf] lyof] Dofd .Æ p;n] axfgf agfOxfNof] . sfn]n] 9fF6]sf] 5 eGg] yfxf x'Fbf x'Fb} klg Dofdn] p;nfO{ leq k:g lbg'eof] .

sfn]sf] lbg o;/L g} 9fF6]/, 5n]/ laTg] uYof]{ . 3/df eg] cfdfa'af cfk"mn] vfOgvfO p;sf] k9fO vr{ wfgL/xg' ePsf] lyof] . cfkmx¿n] k9\g gkfP klg 5f]/fnfO{ k9fP/ 7'nf] dfG5] agfpg rfxg' x'GYof], a'9]; sfndf cfˆgf] ;xf/f agf];\ eGg] rfxg' x'GYof] . t/ sfn]nfO{ To;sf] dtna lyPg . vfg kfPs} lyof], nfpg kfPs} lyof] . cfjZos ks]6 vr{ xr{ ePsf] lyPg . a'afn] xf8 3f]6]/ klg k'¥ofpg' ePs} lyof] .



bz}+ glhlsFb} lyof] . o;k6ssf] bz}df a'afnfO{ h;/L klg df]afOn lsgfpg] ljrf/df lyof] sfn]n] . To;}n] sfn]n] OdfGbf/ / ;f]emf] a'afsf] kmfObf p7fP/ ePsf] gePsf] s'/f agfP/ a'afnfO{ t]n 3:g yfNof] . ljr/f ;f]emf afp, 5f]/f]nfO{ df]afOn rflxPs} xf]nf eGg] 7fg]/ Pp6f /fd|f} df]afOn lsgLlbg'eof] . To; lbgb]lv sfn]sf] lbg sfnf]df kl/0ft x'g ;'? eof] .

p;sf] ;bfsf] lbgrof{df s'g} kl/jt{g cfPsf] lyPg . laxfg ;w}+ af]nfpg} kYof]{ . slxn]sflx a'afn] zÍf ug'{x'GYof] t/ cfdfn] 9f]8 9flsxfNg' x'GYof] . Pslbg a'afn] eGg'eof], æx}g P a'9L Û xfd|f] 5f]/f] klxnfsf] eGbf cln kl/jt{g ePsf] 5 h:tf] nfUb} 5 x} dnfO{ t . cfhef]ln emg cN5L ePsf] 5 . st} /flt df]afOn rnfP/ t a:b}g <Æ

ætkfO{+ klg s] s'/f ug'{x'G5 < bzsf] hfFr lbg] dfG5] . ljr/f]sf] slt w]/} xf]djs{ x'Fbf] /x]5 < /flt ToxL Eofpg' kbf{ l9nf] x'Fbf] xf] . ca t clGtd hfFr cfpg b'O{ dlxgf dfq /x]sf] 5 .Æ cfdfn] 5f]/f]sf] klf lng'eof] . cfdf rflxFsf] s'/f a'afrflxnfO{ klg l7s} nfUof] .

a'afsf] cfzÍf unt lyPg . sfn] df]afOn kfPb]lv /fte/ df]afOndf cgfjZos s'/f rnfP/ a:Yof] . p;sf] dgdf P;=O{=O{=sf] s'/f cfpFYof] t/ df]afOn 5f8\g ;Sb}gYof] . pm klxnfeGbf sd af]Ng yfn]sf] lyof] . cfdf;Fu xFl;dhfs ug]{ dfG5] df]afOn rnfpg yfn]kl5 rflxg] s'/f klg ub}{gYof], ;fgf] ;fgf] s'/fdf klg emls{g] ug{ yfn]sf] lyof] .

slt k6s t p;sf] a'afn] dfafOn n'sfOlbg' x'GYof] clg pm df]afOn gkfOGh]n w'Dd k/]/ l/;fP/ a:Yof], a'afsf] l/; cfdfnfO{ kf]VYof] . a'af cfdfsf] cufl8 k9]sf] clego u/] klg af:tjdf p;sf] k9fO lgs} v:s]sf] lyof] . ca df]afOn p;sf] cleGg ;fyL ag]sf] lyof] . hxfF uP klg p;sf] ;fydf df]afOn x'GYof] / cj;/ kfpgf;fy df]aOndf g} em'l08g k'UYof] . df]afOnn] p;nfO{ 3/df afcfdfaf6 6f9f agfPsf] lyof] eg] :s'ndf klg ;fyLx¿af6 6f9f x'Fb} lyof] . p;nfO{ g t cf^gf] k9fOsf] Vofn lyof] g t afa'cfdfasf] Tofu / ;kgfsf] .

df]afOndf x/fP/ p;n] cfkm}+nfO{ e'n]sf] lyof] . df]afOndf em'l08bf em'l08b} P;=O{=O{=sf] k/LIff cf^gf] 3fF6Ldf em'08g cfOk'u]sf] klg p;n] kTtf] kfPg . P;=O{=O{=sf] glthf cfpFbf pm s;}sf] cufl8 gfs b]vfpg nfos lyPg . sn]hdf k9\g kfpg] cÍ p;sf] lyPg . ;Fu}sf ;fyLx? sn]h hfFGy], pm eg] o;} /Nn]/ lx8\Yof] . o;/L p;n] cf^gf] eljionfO{ nyflnª t kf¥of] g} ;fy} ;'Gb/ ;kgf b]v]sf afa'cfdfsf] ;kgfnfO{ klg l5GgleGg kl/lbof] .

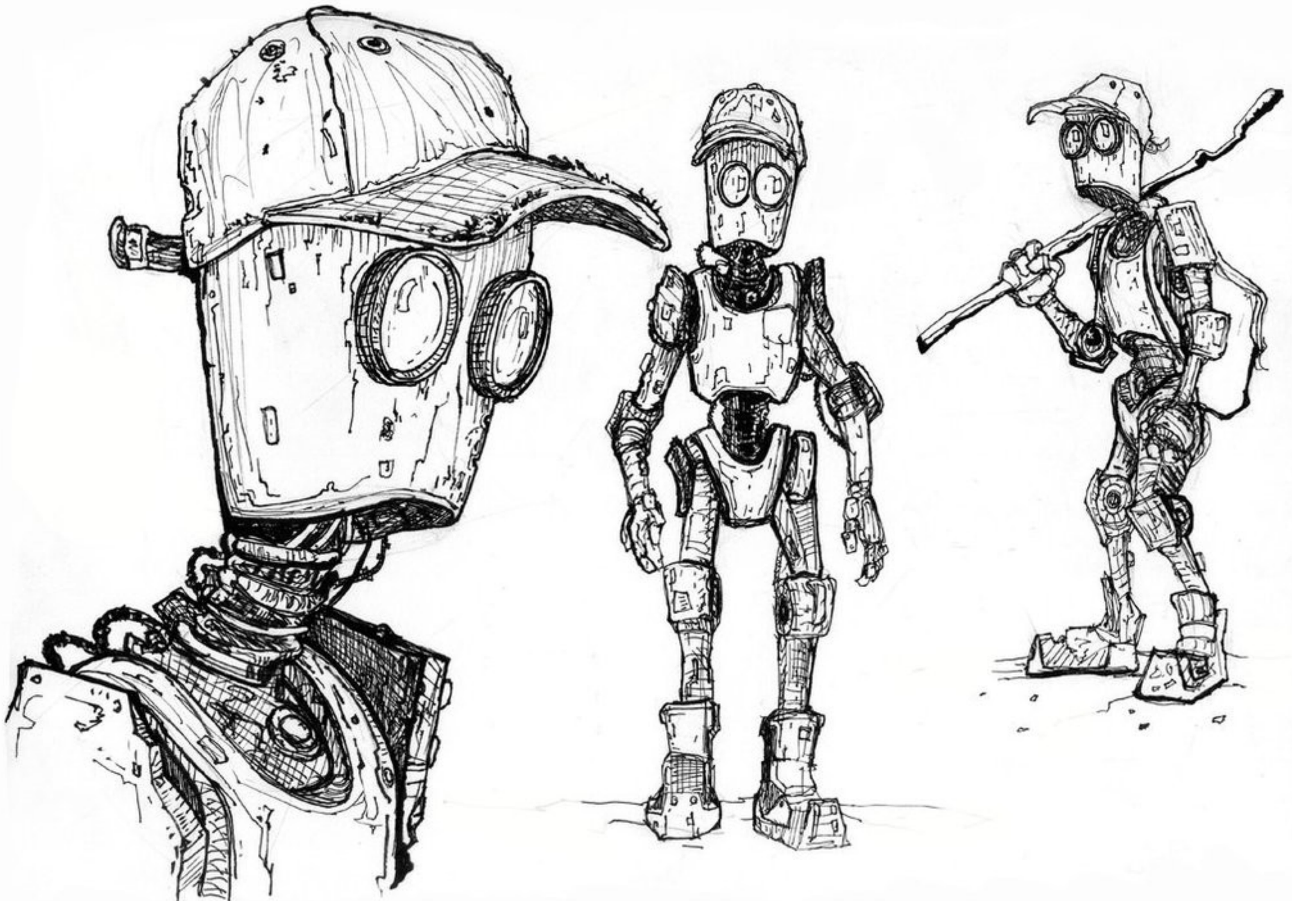
oGqdfgj / eljio

–j/bfg kf}8]n

cf^gf] Sofljgdf al;/x]sf /sL cf^gf] sDkgLn] ;kmntfsf] lzv/ 5f]Psf] b]Vbf cToGt} v';L lyP . /sL Ps ;kmn sf/ sDkgL

…6f]/f]6fÚ sf l;= O{= cf]= lyP . pgn] Tof] sDkgLdf s/La !)) hgf eGbf a9LnfO{ /f]huf/ lbnfPsf lyP .

pgsf] sDkgLdf dflg;dfq geP/ /f]af]6x¿ klg /flvPsf lyP h;n] dflg;n] ug{ g;Sg] sfo{x¿ uy]{ t/ /f]af]6 # j6f dfq lyP .



sDkgLn] ;kmntf kfO/x]sf] a]nfdf pgn] sDkgLsf] pTkfbg a9fpg] x]t'n] /f]af]6x¿ yKg] lg0f{o u/fP . To;}n] %) j6f /f]af]6x¿ ljb]zaf6 dufP . /f]af]6n] sfd ug{ yfn]kl5 sDkgLsf] pTkfbgdf a[l4 eof] eg] pkef]Stfsf] ljZjf; klg a9\g uof] . /f]af]6sf] cfudgn] s]xL sfdbf/x¿ sfdljxLg ag] . To;}n] !)) hgf sfdbf/x¿nfO{ cjsf; lbg] lg0f{o u¥of] .

æ;/, hLjgsf] phf{zLn ;do o; sDkgLdf latfof}F . ca of] pd]/df xfdL sxfF hfcf}F <Æ nfdf] ;do;Dd sf u/]sf sltko sfdbf/n] u'gf;f] kf]v] .

sDkgLnfO{ t gfkmf rflxPsf] lyof], s;}sf] /f]hL/f6L;Fu To;sf] ;/f]sf/ lyPg . efjgfdf au]/ sDkgL rNb}gYof] . cfˆgf sfdbf/n] /f]huf/ u'dfpg' kbf{ /sLnfO{ b'Mv t nfu]sf] lyof] t/ sDkgLsf] kmfObfsf nflu Tof] s7f]/ lg0f{oaf6 kl5 x6]gg\ .

sfdbf/nfO{ lgodfg';f/ cjsfz lbPsf] bf];|f] lbg laxfg lrof lkpFb} ubf{ glhs} /x]sf] cl;:6]gnfO{ eg], æca xfd|f] sDkgL ljZjs} Ps gDa/df k'Ug] 5, x]b}{ hfpm .Æ

ælg;Gb]x ;/ .Æ p;n] hjfkm kmsf{of] .

/sL sDkgLsf] eljiosf] sNkgf u/]/ cf/fdbfoL s';L{df a;]/ d:t;Fu ;f]Rg yfn] . ;f]Rbf ;f]Rb} crfgs pgL e';'Ss} lgbfP . cfFvf nf]nfPsf] dfq lyof] /sL cs}{ ;+;f/df ljr/0f ug{ k'u] . ToxfF ;a} s'/f :jrflnt ?kdf rln/x]sf lyP . s]xL a]/df g} pgn] Tof] 7fpF /f]af]64f/f lgolGqt /x]5 eGg] yfxf kfP .

lx8\b} ubf{ pgL Ps u/kmfsf] cufl8 cfPk'u] . k[YjLsf] u'kmfdf /dfpg dg nfUg] pgnfO{ ToxfF klg Tof] u'kmf x]g{ dg nfUof] . pgL u'kmfleq o;f] lrofP/ x]/] . leq dfG5]x¿nfO{ ;fª\nfn] afFw]/ /flvPsf] lyof] . dfG5]nfO{ To;/L afFlwPsf] pgnfO{ crDd nfUof] . glhs} Pp6f /f]af]6 u]6 kfn]sf] ?kdf plePsf] lyof] . pgn] Tof] /f]af]6nfO{ ;f]w], æx} P bfh' Û tL dfG5]nfO{ lsg To;/L afFlwPsf] xf] <Æ

æoxfF xfd|f] /fh/x]sf] 5 . dfG5]x¿ xfd|f gf]s/ x'g\ . s] gf]s/ eGg' bfz ;/x 5g\ . sf]xL sf]xL af7f] ag]/ c6]/L aGg vf]H5g\ . To:tf ck/fwLx¿nfO{ o;/L /flvG5 .Æ ToxfF plePsf] /f]af]6n] hfgsf/L lbof] .

…dfG5] /f]af]6sf] clwgdf Û of] s;/L x'g ;S5 <Ú crDd dfGb} /sL lrRofof] .

…logLx¿nfO{ d}n] h;/L klg 5'6fpg} k5{ .Ú olt ;f]r]/ /sL u'kmfdf k|j]z u/] . of] 36gf olt l56f] 36\of] ls ToxfF plePsf] /f]af]6n] /sLnfO{ /f]Sg} EofPg . c? /f]af]6x¿ cfP/ /f]Sg vf]h] .

/f]af]6x¿ cfˆgf] kl5 kl5 cfO/x]sf] b]v]/ pgL cflQP . ca /f]af]6af6 s;/L aRg] eGg] ;d:of pgsf] cufl8 lyof] . pgL bfofFafofF x]b} cufl8 bf}8b} lyP . crfgs pgn] cufl8 Pp6f 9f]sf b]v] . pgL x'l/{b} ToxfF k'u] / Tof] 9f]sf vf]n]/ lgl:sP . ca pgL cfFv} gx]/L bf}8g yfn] . bf}8bf bf}8b} 9'Ëfdf 7]l;g k'u] / Ps aN8\ofª vfP .

…P]of ÛÚ pgL lapFembf pgsf] cg'xf/el/ kl;gf g} kl;gf lyof] . pgL s';L{af6 p7] clg d'v wf]P/ Psl5g ;f]rdUg eP . …s:tf] 8/nfUbf] s'/f] .Ú pgn] dgdg} ;f]r] .

pgnfO{ nfUof] cfˆgf] sDkgLdf /f]af]6 NofP/ s]xL ;donfO{ dfq kmfObf x'G5 . oGqdfgjsf] cToflws k|of]un] dfG5]nfO{ a]/f]huf/ aGb} 5g\ . o:t} x'Fb} hfg] xf] eg] xfdL dfG5]x¿dfly oGqdfgjn] /fh ug{ w]/} ;do nfUg] 5}g eGg] pgnfO{ nfUof] . of] s'/f dgdf cfPkl5 sDkgLsf] gfkmfdfq gx]/]/ dfgjLo ;Dj]bgfnfO{ klg x]g]{ ljrf/ u/] .

sDkgLdf leq\ofOPsf] /f]af]6sf] kl/lf0f sfn ;lsPsf] lyPg . pgn] tL ;a} /f]af]6x¿nfO{ lkmtf{ ul//bP / casf; lbOPsf] !)) hgf sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{ k'gM lgo'lQm lbP .

afFb/sf] ;kgf

–ljlkzf ch]{n

Pp6f 3gf hª\un lyof] . Tof] hª\un dfgj j:tL glhs} lyof] . ToxfF y'k|} hª\unL hgfj/x¿n] cf>o lnPsf lyP . dfgj j:tL Pp6f ;fgf] ufpF ePsfn] ToxfF dflg;x¿ 3fF; sf6\g, ufOafv|f r/fpg ToxfF hfGy] .

Pslbg Pp6f
uf]7fnf]n] ?vsf]
km]bdf Pp6f
3fOt] afFb/
b]Vof] . p;n]
Tof]

afFb/nfO{ cf}ifwL pkrf/ ug{ cfk\mgf] 3/ Nofof] . Tof] uf]7fnf] Hofb} bofn' lyof] To;}n] p;n] Tof] afFb/nfO{ 3/df NofP/ pkrf/ u¥of] . afFb/nfO{ la:tf/ la:tf/ ;~rf] x'Fb} uof] . uf]7fnf]n] afFb/nfO{ ;fx} dfof uYof}{ . pm u/La ePklg p;sf] dgdf s'g} nf]e lyPg . uf]7fnfn] dfof u/]/ afFb/nfO{ ld7f] ld7f] vfg]s'/f lbGYof] . uf]7fnf afFb/nfO{ cfk\mg} cfFvfsf] cufl8 /fVYof] . w]/} dfofn] ubf{ afFb/ cln dfltPsf] lyof] . l5d]sLx¿nfO{ klg b'Mv lbGYof] . To;}n] uf]7fnfn] afFb/nfO{ cfk'm sfd u/]sf] a]nf p;nfO{ klg l;sfpFYof] . To;n] uf7fnf em} sfd t uYof]{ t/ pm dgdg} uf]7fnfnfO{ ufnL uYof]{ .

afFb/sf] dgdf …o:tfsf] 3/df slt a:g', sfd dfq u/fpF5 .Ú eGg] s'/f hflu/xGYof] .

Ps lbg ld/ld{/] pHofnf]df afFb/ 3/af6 efUof] / Pp6f 7"nf] zx/df k'Uof] . o;f] /fd|f] 3/ vf]Hb} lxl8/x]sf] a]nf p;n] Pp6f dfG5]n] s's/nfO{ 8'nfPsf] b]Vof] . pm 5Ss k¥of] . Tof] dfG5]n] s's/nfO{ u/]sf] Jojxf/ b]v]/ p;nfO{ 8fxf nfUof] . p;n] rf/}lt/ x]¥of] . rf}/sf] bfofFkl§ Pp6f 7"nf] 3/ loof] . pm ToxfF uof] / dHhfn] s/fpg yfNof] . ToxfFsf] dfG5]n] afFb/nfO{ b]v]/ nv6\g vf]Hof] t/ afFb/ uPg . zx/sf] lardf o;/L cfOk'u]sf] afFb/ s;}n] kfn]sf] 3/kfn'jf xf]nf eGg] nfUof] / Tof] dfG5]n] To; afFb/nfO{ 3/leq Nofof] . afFb/ klg dVv k/]/ 3/leq k:of] . p;nfO{ t :ju{df a;]sf] h:tf] cg'ej eof] . b'O{rf/ lbg t Tof] dfG5]n] To; afFb/nfO{ dfof u/]/ /fVof] . Pslbg crfgs Tof] dfG5]n] afFb/nfO{ k}{;f sdfpg] >f]t agfpg vf]Hof] . afFb/nfO{ s'6]/ ufnL u/]/ cfk\mgf] sfdsf] nflu k|of]u u¥of] . dflnsaf6 kL8f kfpg yfn]kl5 afFb/n] ToxfFaf6 efUg] lg0f{o u¥of] . pm 3/af6 dfq s] lgSn]sf] lyof] p;nfO{ Tof] 3/sf] dfG5]n] v'§fdf kmnfd xfGof] . Tof] afFb/ …cfOofÚ eg]/ em;+u lapFlemof] . afFb/n] otfplt x]¥of], nfdf] ;f; km]/]/ uf]7fnf]nfO{ p7fof] / eGof], ædnfO{ dfkm ul/lbg' d}n] tkfO{nfO{ g/fd|f] ;f]r]F .Æ

uf]7fnfn] crDd dfg]/ eGof], æltdLn] dnfO{ s] ;D‰of}F dnfO{ yfxf 5}g < t/ h] eof] To;nfO{ g/fd|f] ;kgf ;Dem]/ e'lnb]pm .Æ

To;lbgb]lv afFb/ OdfGbf/Lsf ;fy uf]7fnf]nfO{ ;xof]u ug{ yfNof] / uf]7fnf]nfO{ sfddf xft a6fpg yfNof] .

;Gtsf] ufF7f]

–;+ud b]jsf]6f

ltg} hgf rf]/ lyP . pgLx¿n] w]/} rf]/L u/L ;s]sf lyP . Pp6f rf]/L pgLx¿n] Ps k'/fgf] b/af/df u/]sf lyP . rf]/L ubf{ pgLx¿n] Ps k'/fgf] gS;f klg rf]/]/ NofPsf lyP . rf]/L u/]sf] gS;fsf] tn ;+:s[t efiffsf s]xL zAbdf @–# x/kmdf n]lvPsf] lyof] .

rf]/x¿nfO{ Tolt k9\g cfpFb}g lyof] . pgLx¿ To; gS;fnfO{ /fhfn] n'sfPsf] vhfgfsf] gS;f eG7fg]/ pgLx¿n] Tof] vhfgf h;/L klg

vf]Hg] ;Nnfx u/] . Pslbg ;a}/} tL ltghgf rf]/x¿ vhfgf vf]Hg lgl:sP . gS;fsf] cfwf/df pgLx¿ vhfgsf] vf]hLdf lgl:sPsf lyP . gSzfdf b]vfP h:t} 7fpFsf] vf]hLdf pgLx¿n] lgs} lbg latfP . t/ gSzfdf b]vfP h:tf] 7fpF cem} e]l6Psf] lyPg .

vf]hLs} qmddf pgLx¿ hfFbf hfFbf 3gf h+undf k'u] . w]/} lbgsf] nuftf/ lxF8fOn] pgLx¿ w]/} yfs]sf lyP . ysfOn] nq]sf pgLx¿ 3gf hª\unsf] lardf af6f] la/fP/ cNdlnP . Pshgf rf]/n] 8/fPsf] cfjfhdf eGof], æ;fyL xf], xfdL sxfF cfO{ k'Uof}F < of] 7fpFdf clxn];Dd sf]xL cfPsf] 5}g h:tf] 5 . stL 8/nfUbf] 7fpF Û dnfO{ t 8/ nfUg yfNof] of/ . a? kmsf}{ . wgn] s] u5{ Hofg g} /x]g eg] ÛÆ

æP 8/kf]s Û oxfF cfOk'u]kl5 l/Qf] xft kms{g] s'/f ug]{ xf] <Æ csf]{n] cln ;fx; b]vfP h:tf] u¥of] .

æx}g, 6fh{gsf] s'/f klg l7s} xf] . 7fpF t of] cln 8/nfUb} h:tf] b]lvG5 .Æ t];|f]n] klxnf] rf]/sf] s'/fdf ;xdlt hgfof] . ltg} hgf lardf s]xL a]/ 5nkmn eof] . 5nkmndf pgLx¿n] kmls{g] lgwf] u/] . ;fFem kg{ nfu]sf] lyof] . lbpF;f]sf] ;dodf klg af6f] cndlng] To; hª\unaf6 /ftsf] ;dodf aflx/ lg:sg ;lsg] ;Defjgf lyPg . To;}n] h;/L x'G5 hª\undf /ft sf6]/ ef]lnkN6 laxfg} kmls{g] lgwf] u/] . To; /ft pgLx¿ ToxL hª\unsf] Ps u'kmfdf af; a;] .

lgzfr/ h:t} /ftsf] ;dodf rf]b}{ lx8\g] u/] klg o;/L cgs06f/ hª\unsf] af; slxNo} k/]sf] lyPg . To;}n] pgLx¿sf] dgdf 8/ el/Psf] lyof] . pgLx¿n] cfk"mleqsf] 8/nfO{ ;s];Dd k|s6 x'g lbPsf t lyPgg\ a? 8/} 8/df lgbfpg] k|oTg u/]sf lyP . cfwf /ft ePsf] lyof] . rf/} lt/ cFWof/f] lyof] . hª\unL hgfj/sf cg]sf}F cfjfh ;'lgGYof] . dWo/ftdf Pshgf rf]/ lapFemLof] / cgf}F7f cfjfhx¿ ;'g]/ ;f/} cflQof] . p;n] otf ptL kN6LPsf ;fyLx¿nfO{ af]nfof] / eGof], æ;fyL xf], slt 8/nfUbf] cfjfh Û ltdLx¿nfO{ 8/ nfu]g <Æ

csf]{ ;fyLn] lgb|fsf] ;'/df eGof], æxf], slt 8/nfUbf] < cfhsf] /ft g} s;/L latfpg] yfxf 5}g . cfh g} of] hgfj/n] dfnf{ h:tf] 5 .Æ

csf]{ ;fyLn] l/;fpFb} xsf¥of], æs] eg]sf] o:tf] grflxg] s'/f] < g8/fpm, s]xL x'Fb}g xfdLnfO{ . cfhsf] /ft dfq xf] o; 7fpFdf latfpg], ef]ln laxfg} lx8\g\' k5{, ;'t g8/fO{ .Æ



clgbf]df g} pgLx¿n] h]gt]g /ft sf6] / laxfg ;a]/} pgLx¿ hfg] ToxfFaf6 lgl:sP . lbge/L lx88\bf klg hª\unaf6 aflx/ lg:sg ;s]gg . ;fFem kg{ nfu]sf] lyof] . pgLx¿ cflQP/ s]xL ;f]Rg ;ls/x]sf lyPgg\ . To;}a]nf k/af6 Pshgf dfG5] xftdf /fFsf] lnP/ cfpFb} u/]sf] rf]/x¿n] b]v] . To; 3gf hª\unlar PSnf] dfG5] Û pgLx¿ 5Ss k/] / To; dfG5] sf] xf]nf eGg] af/] 5nkmn u/] . Tof] dfG5] clnslt klg 8/ gdfgL pgLx¿sf] ghLs cfOk'Uof] .

rf]/x¿sf] cg'xf/df cflQPsf] efj b]v]/ Tof] dfG5]n] pgLx¿sf] 5]pdf cfP/ gd| cfjfhdf eGof], æg8/fpm afa' xf], d Ps ;Gt xF' . o; h+undf Wofg ug{ cfPsf] x'F . ltdLx¿ sf] xf} < sxfF af6 cfPsf xf} < s] ug{ o; hª\undf cfPsf xf} < lsg cflQPsf xf} < s] eof] < s] d ltdLx¿nfO{ d2t ug{ ;S5' <Æ

rf]/x¿ cfTdfdf Hofg cfof] / cfkm\gf ;a} s'/fx¿ atfP . ;Gtn] pgLx¿sf] s'/f ;'g]/ pgLx¿nfO{ dbt ug]{ ljrf/ u/] . To;}n] pgLx¿;Fu gS;f b]vfpg cfu|x u/] .

rf]/x¿ Ps csf{sf] cg'xf/df x]/fx]/ u/]/ eg], ælsg < lsg rflxof] gS;f xh'/nfO{ < s] tkfO{ klg xfd|f] of] wg vf]Hg] / wg lng]

Woodf t x'g'x'g <Æ ;Gt l/;fpb} eg], æx] d'v{ xf] Û ltdLx¿n] eg]sf] xf]Ogf} gS;fsf] tn s]xL x/km n]lvPsf] 5 eg]/ .Æ rf]/x¿ s]xL a]/ af]Ng ;s]gg / gS;f lgsfn]/ lbP .

;Gtn] gS;f x]/]/ crDddf kb]{ aa{/fP, ...s] of] s'/f] ;xL xf] < sf] o; h+unsf] cfbLaf;L /fhf x'g ;S5 <Ú Pp6f rf]/n] ;f]Wof], æs] eof] afaf, lsg aa{/fpg' ePsf] <Æ æx] d'v{ xf] Û of] s'g} vhfgfsf] gS;f xf]Og, of] To; hª\unsf] cfbLaf;L a:gf] 7fpFsf] gS;f xf] . o; gS;fsf] tnsf] x/kmdf n]lvPsf] 5 sL of] /fHosf] /fhf o; 7fpFsf x'g cflbaf;L x'g\ .Æ

Rff]/x¿ crDddf k/] / xfF:g yfn] . rf]/x¿n] ;GtnfO{ hª\unaf6 lgl:sg] af6f] ;f]w] . pgLx¿ To; /ft ToxL ;Gtafafsf] s'6Ldf af; a;] / laxfg ;a]/} hª\unaf6 lgl:sP .

kl/>dsf] kmn

–;fu/ kg]?

w]/} kxf8sf] lardf Pp6f ;'Gb/ a:tL lyof] . To; a:tLdf j;f]jf; ug]{ dflg;x¿ Psbd ldng;f/ lyP . To; a:tL Tolt :jR5 lyPg . oxL ;d:ofsf] sf/0f Ps Ps u/]/ dflg;x¿ /f]usf] l;sf/ x'g yfn] .

Ps lbgsf] s'/f xf] Zofd, xl/ / pld{nf nufotsf dflg;x¿ To; a:tLsf] d'lvofsf] 3/df e]nf eP . ;a} ufpFn] cf–cfˆgf] ljrf/ /fv] . ;a}sf] ljrf/ ;'g]kl5 d'lvofn] eg], æd}n] ltdLx¿sf] ljrf/ ;'g]F . o; ;d:ofsf] ;dfwfgsf nflu xfdLnfO{ ;x/ hfg kg]{ x'G5 . ;a} dflg; ;x/ hfg t ;Dej 5}g . To;}n] ltdLx¿sf] ;d"xaf6 tLg hgfnfO{ ;x/ k7fpg' k5{ . pgLx¿n] g} xfdLn] ef]lu/x]sf] ;d:ofsf] ;dfwfg u/]/ kmls{g] 5g\ .Æ \

To; ufpFdf cln k9]] n]v]sf] eg]sf] ToxL tLg hgf Zofd, xl/ / pld{nf lyP . ufpFn]x¿n] pgLx¿nfO{ ;x/ k7fpg] lgwf] u/] . o; ;d:ofsf] nflu pgLx¿ g} 7Ls 5g\ eGg] ufpFn]nfO{ nfUof] . xl/, Zofd / pld{nfn] klg ;x/ hfg ;xdlt hgfP .

ef]lnkN6sf] ldld{/] 3fd;Fu} xl/, Zofd / pld{nf ;x/ tof/ eP/ lx8] . ;x/ lgs} 6f9f lyof] . ædnfO{ t lgs} 8/ nflu/x]sf] 5 .Æ lx8\ b} ubf{ Zofdn] cfˆgf] dgsf] s'/f af]Nof] . pld{nfn] ZofdnfO{ xf};nf lbFb} egL, æg8pm Zofd s]xL x'Fb}g . xfdL klg t ;x/ hfg nfu]sf 5f}F . v} xfdL 8/fPsf 5}gf} Sof/] .Æ

pgLx¿ ljbf x'g d'lvofsf] 3/tkm{ nfU5g\ . ;a} ufpFn]x¿ klg d'lvofs} 3/df e]nf ePsf lyP . d'lvofn] eg], æ;x/sf] ofqf lgs} nfdf] / sl7g 5 . ltdLx¿ xf]l;of/k"j{s cfk\mgf] uGtJo;Dd k'Ug' . xfdL cfzf /fV5f}F ls ltdLx¿ ;d:ofsf] ;dfwfg lnP/ kms]{g]5f} .Æ olt eGb} d'lvofn] ltgLx¿nfO{ labf u/] .

s]xL ;dosf] lxF8fO kl5 pgLx¿ 7"nf] h+unleq k|j]z u/] . pgLx¿sf] cfFvfdf 8/ b]lvPsf] lyof] . pgLx¿ lgs} yfls;s]sf lyP . Zofdn] eGof], æca d t lxF8\g ;lSbg . ;fx|} ys} nfUof] .Æ Zofdsf] s'/fn] pld{nf / xl/nfO{ klg ysfO{ lgs} nfu]sf] x]Ssf eof] . To;}n] pgLx¿n] Psl5g lj>fd ug]{ lgwf] u/] .

lj>fd ub}{ ubf{ xl/n] eGof], æofqf t lgs} cK7\of/f] klg /x]5 / nfdf] klg . xl/ / ZofdnfO{ xf};nf k|bfg ub}{ pld{nfn] egL, æofqf hlt nfdf] / cK7\of/f] eP klg xfdL cfk\mgf] uGtJo;Dd k'Ug} k5{ / cfk\mgf] ufpFsf] ;d:of ;dfwfg ug'{k5{ .Æ

s]xL a]/ lj>fd u/]kl5 pgLx¿ km]/L lxF8\g yfn] . /ft kl/;s]sf] lyof] . pgLx¿sf] d'xf/df 8/sf efjx¿ :ki6 emlNs/x]sf] lyof] .

lxF8\b} ubf{ xl/n] eGof], æ/ft k¥of], ca xfdL lxF8\g klg ;Sb}gf}F . cfhsf] nflu ofqf oxL /f]sf} .Æ

xl/sf] s'/fdf Zofd / pld{nfn] ;xdlt hgfP / Pp6f cf]8f/h:tf] 7fpFdf af; a;] . h+un 3gf / 7"nf] ePsfn] ToxfF hª\unL hgfj/sf] cfjfh u'lGh/x]sf] lyof] . h;f]t;f] u/]/ pgLx¿n] /ft s6fP / pHofnf] ePkl5 cfk\mgf] ofqf km]l/ cf/De u/] .

lxFb\b} ubf{ pgLx¿sf] e]6 Pp6f hf]uL;Fu eof] . h6f kfn]sf] hf]uL b]v]/ pgL dgdf clnslt lr;f] k:5 / 8/fPsf] h:tf] u5{g\ . pgLx¿sf] cg'xf/df 8/fPsf] efj b]v]/ hf]uLn] eg], æg8/fpm gfgLafa' xf] d oxfFsf] hf]uL x'F . ltdLx¿ s] sf/0fn] cfPsf xf} <Æ

hf]uLsf] s'/f ;'g]/ pgLx¿sf] d'xf/ pHofnf] eof] . pgLx¿n] ;a} s'/f atfP .

pgLx¿sf] s'/f ;'g]/ hf]uLn] eg], æca ;x/ w]/} 6f9f 5}g . s]xL ;do kl5 ;x/df k|j]z u5f}{ .Æ hf]uLsf] s'/f ;'g]/ pgLx¿ lgs} v'zL eP/ lx8\g yfn] .

;x/ k'u]kl5 xl/, Zofd / pld{nf Ps c:ktfndf k'u] / d'lvofn] eg]sf] dflg;nfO{ e]6] . pgLx¿sf] s'/f ;'g]/ dflg;n] eGof], æ;]jf ug'{ d]/f] st{Jo xf] . To;}n] d tkfO{x¿;Fu ufpF hfG5' .Æ

p:t} s7Lg ofqf u/]/ pgLx¿ ufpFdf kmls{P . To; cfuGt'sn] ufpFsf dflg;x¿nfO{ hyefjL kmf]xf]/ gkmfNg / w]/} eGbf w]/} af]6la?jf /f]Kg cfu|x u¥of] . o;/L To; a:tL Ps ;'Gb/ ufpF eof] / ;a} ufpFn] cfˆgf] hLjg v'zLsf ;fy latfpg yfn] .

h'Qf pkxf/

–;fwgf u'?ª

Psfb]zdf bfvf{ gfd ul/Psf] Pp6f ;fgf] ufpF lyof] . ufpFDff Ps a'9L cfdf / p;sL 5f]/L ;ld/f klg a:y] . pgLx¿ lgs} ul/a lyP . pgLx¿nfO{ laxfg / a]n'sLsf] 5fs 6fg{ d'l:snn] k'UYof] . ;ld/f lgs} ldlxg]tL, Odfgbf/, kl/>dL / ;xof]uL :jefjsL lyOg . cfk\mgf] a'afsf] lgwgkl5 p;n] cfdfnfO{ PSn} kfn]sL lyO{ . pm cfk\mgL cfdfnfO{ lgs} dfof uyL{ .

ufpFn]x¿df cGwljZjf; lyof] . k9]n]v]sf sf]xL lyPgg\ . wfdLemfqmL, e"tk|]t, af]S;L8fogf cflbdf ljZjf; uy]{ . klt u'dfPsf ljwjf dlxnfnfO{ ufpFn]x¿n] /fd|f] b[li6n] x]b}{gy] . To;}n] ;ld/fsf] cfdfnfO{ klg ufpFn]x¿ /fd|f] gh/n] x]b}{gy] . pgLx¿ cfdf5f]/Lsf] cufl8 eGg ;Sb}gy] t/ a'9L af]S;L ePsf] zª\sf ub{y] / 6f9f /xg rfxGy] .

Ps lbgsf] s'/f xf], ufpFdf 7"nf] klx/f] uof] . ufpFsf s]xL dflg;x¿n] To; klx/f]df k/L cfk\mgf] Hofg u'dfP . wg ;DklQ nufot

cGo ;a} klx/f]n] aufof] . s]xLsf 3/x¿ klg klx/f]n] nUof] . ufpFsf w]/} dflg;x¿sf] a]xfn eof] . ;ld/f / p;sL cfdfsf] 3/ klg klx/f]n] aufof] . pgLx¿n] l5d]sL;Fu cfk"mnfO{ cf>o lbg cg'/f]w u/] t/ s;}n] klg pgLnfO{ ;xof]u u/]gg\ .

klx/f]sf] rk]6fdf k/]/ bM'v kfPsf] ufpFn]sf] b'Mvsf] ;dfrf/ ;a}lt/ km}lnPsf] lyof] . ToxL ;dfrf/ ;'g]/ To; b]zsf /fhf cfk\mgf] l;kfxLsf ;fydf 3f]8fdf crfgs ufpFdf cfOk'u] . /fhfsfn] ufpFsf dflg;x¿nfO{ klx/f] /f]Sg ?v la?jf /f]Kg'k5{ /f]Kg'k5{ eg]/ ;a}nfO{ ?v la?jf /f]Kg cfu|x u/] . /fhfsf] o; egfOaf6 ;ld/f v'zL eO{ / ?v la?jf /f]Kg tDtof/ eO{ t/ ufpFsf dflg;x¿ eg] ?v la?jf /f]Kg dfg]gg\ . pgLx¿n] eg], æca sxfF cfpF5 klx/f] < of] t k|s[ltsf] lgod xf] / kf] cfof] . ca xfdLn] lsg /f]Kg'k¥of] < ca klx/f] cfpFb}g .Æ

;a} dflg;n] ;fdflhs sfd ug{ dfg]gg\ . ;a} cfˆgf] cfˆgf] sfd b]vfP/ klG5P . s;}n] dnfO{ ;~rf] 5}g / s;}n] d]/f] t v]tdf sfd 5 egL cf–cfk\mgf] af6f] nfu] . /fhfn] ufpFsf dflg;x¿nfO{ ;Demfpg w]/} k|of; t/ pgLx¿ dfg]gg\ .

;ld/fnfO{ ufpFsf dflg;x¿ b]v]/ lgs} l/; p7\of] t/ p;n] s] ug{ ;SyL / . ufpFn]x¿n] pgLx¿nfO{ ;xof]u gu/L b'Mvsf] a]nf PSn} kf/] . ;ld/f Odfgbf/ lyOg . p;n] /fhfn] eg]sf] s'/fnfO{ dgdf /fvL ef]nL laxfg} pgL PSn} ?v la?jf /f]Kg uO{ . pgL PSn} laxfg b]lv a]n'sf;Dd s}of}F lbg sfd ul//xL .

;ld/f PSn}n] sfd ul//x]sf] s'/f /fhfn] yfxf kfP . /fhf t'?Gt} km]l/ ToxL ufpFdf k'u] . ;ld/f sfd ul//x]sL lyO{ . sfd ubf{ ub} { crfgs p;sf] v'6\6fdf rf]6 nfUof] . p;sf] v'6\6faf6 /ut cfpg yfNof] . p;n] v'6\6fdf h'Qf nfuPsL lyOg . ToxL a]nf /fhf cfOk'u] . /fhfn] ;ld/fsf] v'6'6fdf /ut b]v] . /fhfn] ;ld/fnfO{ t'?Gt} dxndf nu]/ d/dk§L ul/lbP . /fhfn] eg] ltdL PSn} lsg sfd u/]sf] / afFsL dflg;x¿ v} t < ;ld/fn] ufpFsf dflg;x¿n] eg]sf s'/f j[tfGt ;'gfO{ . /fhf ;ld/fsf] OdfGbf/L / d]x]gtL :jefj b]v]/ v\'zL eP .

laxfgsf] 3fd e'mNSof] /fhfn] ;ld/f / p;sL cfdf / ufpFsf ;a} dflg;x¿nfO{ dxndf cfpg cfu|x u/] . ;a}hgf ToxfF e]nf eP . ;a}sf] dgdf /fhfn] ;a}nfO{ lsg af]nfPsf xf]nfg\ egL so+f} k|Zg dgdf p7\b} lyP . /fhfn] ;ld/fnfO{ cufl8 cfpg eg] . /fhfn] ;ld/fn] u/]sf] sfd af/] ;a}nfO{ eg] / p;sf] Tof] /fd|f] sfdsf] k'/:sf/ :j?k ;'Gb/ 3/ agfOlbg] hLjg lgjf{xsf nflu cfjZo wg lbg] 3f]if0f u/] . p;sf] v'6\6fdf 3fp ePsf] / h'Qf gePsf] sf/0f p;nfO{ clxn] h'Qf klg rflxPsf] x'gfn] ;ld/fnfO{ Ps lgs} g} ;'Gb/ clg dx+ª\uf] h'Qf pkxf/ lbg] s'/f klg ;a}sf] cufl8 3f]if0ff u/] . To;kl5 ;ld/f / pgsL cfdf lgs} v'zL eP .

To;kl5 ufpFdf klx/f] slxNo} cfPg . /fhfn] eg]sf] s'/f gdfg]sf]n] ufpFsf dflg;x¿ /fhfsf] cufl8 d'v klg b]vfpg ;s]gg\ / dfkmL dfu] . ufpFsf dflg;n] cfk\mgf] uNtLsf] dx;'; u/] . ;ld/f / p;sL cfdf eg] ;'vsf] hLjg latfpg yfn] . ufpFsf] of] ablnbf] ?k b]v/ /fhf klg lgs} v'zL eP .

PSnL 5f]/L

–;f]lkmof clwsf/L

Uff8Lsf] ufOu'O cfjfh cfO/x]sf] lyof] . cf:yf eg] ev{/ lgb| faf6 lapFlemP/ cf]5\\ofg d} lyO{ . cf:yfsf] afaf Pp6f c:ktfndf sfd ug'{x'GYof] . ddLsf] eg] cf:yf ;fg} 5Fbf uf8L b'3{6gfdf d[To' ePsf] lyof] .

cf:yf cf]5\ofgaf6 aflx/ lg:s]/ lrRRofO{, æafaf, P afaf Û tkfO{ sxfF x'g'x'G5 <Æ cf:yfsf] 3/df sfd ug]{ zfGtf lbbLn] cfjfh ;'gL . eIgg\, æx}g, afaf t laxfg} c:ktfn uO;Sg' eof] . afafn] dnfO{ ltdLnfO{ :s'n k7fOlbg' eGg' ePsf] 5 . n d'v wf]P/ cfpm . :s'n hfg l9nf] eO;Sof] .Æ

cf:yfn] ;w} Pp6} u'gf;f] x'G5– afafn] slxn] dnfO{ ;do lbg'x'Gg . cfh klg ToxL zAb bf]xf¥ofpFb} b'Mv JoQm u/L . cf:yf ;w} cf]5\ofgdf ;'tL/x]sf] ;dodf afaf xl:k6n hfh] / a]n'sf klg cfk'm ;'tL;s]kl5 afaf cfpFg] eGb} u'gf;f] uyL{ .

Pslbgsf] s'/f xf] cf:yfsf] lgb|f| cln rfF8} g} v'Nof] . cf]5\ofgaf6 aflx/ lg:s]kl5 cf:yf cfk\mgf] afafsf] sf]7flt/ nfuL . afaf xtf/ xtf/ u/L sf]6sf] 6fs nufO /xg' ePsf] lyof] . cf:yfn] egL, æafaf tkfO{ s] u/L /xg' ePsf] <Æ

æ5f]/L, cfh slt rfF8} lapFlemPsf] <Æ afafn] 5Ss kb} { ;f]Wg'eof] .

æcfh cln rf8} cfkm} lapFlemPF . afaf xh'/n] dnfO{ lsg slxNo} ;do lbg'x'Gg .Æ p;n] k|Zg u/L .

5f]/Lsf] o:tf] s'/f ;'gL 5f]/Lsf] 6fpFsf]df xft /fvL eg], æ5f]/L, s] ug'{ sfd gu/L dfd ldNb}g . d}n] ltdLnfO{ ;do lbg gvf]h]sf] x}g, g;s]sf] x'F .Æ

æn dnfO{ l9nf] eof] d uPF . /fd|f];Fu a; n .Æ afaf lg:sg xtfl/g'eof] .

cf:yf afaf c:ktfn uPkl5 tof/ eP/ :s'n tkm{ nfuL . :s'ndf klg pm ddL s:tf] x'g'x'GYof] xf]nf < ddL ePsf] eP d o:tf] PSn} x'g'kb]{g lyof] xf]nf eGb} lzlfsn] slffdf k9fO/x]sf] a]nfdf ;f]lr/xGyL .

slffdf pm lbglbg} o:t} s'/fx¿ ;f]r/ a:yL . slffdf Wofg glbPsf] sf/0f p;sf] k9fO klxn] eGbf vl:sFb} uof] .

lzlfsaf6 cf:yfsf] afafn] of] ;a of] ;a} s'/f yfxf kfP . cf:yfsf] of] ;a} s'/f yfxf kfPkl5 p;sf] afafn] p;nfO{ 5fqfjf; /flvlbg] lg0f{o u/] . lg0f{o u/]sf] e]flnkN6 g} p;nfO{ 5fqjf; k7fOof] . t/ cf:yfnfO{ eg] hfg] dg lyPg . p;n] afafnfO{ w]/} k6s gk7fpg cfu|x ubf{ klg afafn] dfGg'ePg . pm l/;fpFb}, ?b} 5fqjf; a:g uO{ .

p;nfO{ 5fqjf;leq k:bf cfk\mgf] 3/ eGbf lgs} km/s / gf}nf] nfUof] .

lbg laTb} uof] . pm ;w} em} d cfˆgL cfdfnfO{ ;lemb} PsfGtdf ?g] uyL{ . Pslbg PSn} /f]O/x]sf] a]nfdf p;sL ldNg] ;fyL k|ef cfO{ / s] eof] eg]/ ;f]wL .

cf:yfsf] s'/f ;'g]kl5 p;n] egL, æTolt hfjf] s'/fdf klg ?g] xf] t < n of] vfpm, ;a s'/f e'lnG5 .Æ k|efn] s]xL tfGg] s''/f lbO{ . ;'?df cf:yf cGsgfO{ .



æn]pm g n]pm . ;a l7s x'G5 Sof .Æ k|efn] s/ u/L .

k|efn] To;f] eg]kl5 cf:yfn] ;NsfP/ Ps ;sf]{ tfgL . ;'?df egg agfP klg kl5 dg] p;nfO{ a9f] cfgGb nfUof] . ;'?df Psrf]6Ldfq tfGg] jfrf u/] klg Tof] tfg]kl5 lautsf] s'/f dfgdf gcfpg] ePkl5 To;nfO{ km]l/ km]l/ klg tfGg] rfxgf p;sf] dgdf knfpg yfNof] .

la:tf/} la:tf/} cf:yfnfO{ of] afgL g} eof] . cf:yfsf] ;ª\ut klg To:t} v/fa ;fyLx¿;Fu x\g yfNof] . cf:yf klg la:tf/} cfk\mgf] ;fyL h:t} v/fa aGb} uO/x]sL lyO{ .

cf:yf / p;sf ;fyL ldn]/ slxn] 5fqjf;af6 efuL PsfGt 7fpFdf uO{ nfu' kbfy{ tfGg] sfd uy]{ t slxn] lagf lgx'F emu8f ug]{ sfd uy]{ .

5fqfjf;sf] 5'6\6Lsf] ;do lyof] . ;a} ljBfyL{ ljbfsf] nflu cfˆgf] 3/ hfg] tof/L ub]{ lyP . cf:yfnfO{ klg cfˆgf] afaf lng cfPsf] b]lv lgs} v';L nfUof] . af6f]df cf:yf / p;sf] afaf;Fu} uf8Ldf a;L 3/tkm{ nfu] . hfFbfhfFb} afafn] p;nfO{ 5f]/L ltdLnfO{ s:tf] l7s} 5f} x}g egL ;f]w] . t/ cf:yf eg] cfˆg} b'lgofFdf x/fO/x]sL lyO{ . pm s]lx af]lng .

Af'afn] 5f]/L klxn]sf] eGbf cln km/s ePsf] cg'ej u/] . 5f]/L gaf]n]kl5 pgn] km]l/ af]nfPgg\ .

3/ k'uL n'uf km]/]/ afa' cfk\mgf] 5f]/L;Fu s'/f ug{ egL uP . t/ pgn] cf:yfnfO{ nfu' kbfy{ tfgL/x]sf] cj:yfdf b]v] .

o:tf] b]v]/ afa' 5fgfaf6 v;] h:tf] eP . pgn] cSdlsb} ;f]w], æ5f]/L, of] ltdLn] s] u/]sf] <Æ

Psl5g t cf:yfn] cfk'mnfO{ 9fs5f]k ug{ vf]hL t/ ;lsg . p;n] ;a} s'/f cfk\mgf] afafnfO{ ;'gfO{ .

5f]/Lsf] o:tf] s'/f ;'g]/ cf:yfsf] afa' ?g yfn] / cfk\mgf] uNtLsf] cg'ej u/] . cab]lv ;w} 5f]/LnfO{ ;do lbg] jfrf u/] . 5f]/LnfO{ ;'wfg{ p;n] 5f]/LnfO{ c:ktfn nu] / nfu' kbfy{ 5'6fpg] cf}ifwL 5f]/LnfO{ lbg yfn] .

la:tf/} cf:yfsf] nfu' kbfy{ vfg] afgL klg 5'6\b} uof] / pgLx¿ v'zL ?kdf afFRg yfn] . cf:yfsf afafn] ;GtfgnfO{ ;do lbg ;s]g eg] h] klg x'g ;Sbf] /x]5 eGg] kf7 l;s] .

cg'zf clwsf/L /fh]g Gof}kfg] ;fu/ Gof}kfg] lzlff lrn'jfn
ck{0f kl08t ;ld/ /fhafxs lgd{n sf]O/fnf o'k]z kl08t

cfef/M

syfsf] nfluM
–s~rg nfld5fg]
–j/bfg kf}8]n
–ljlkzf ch]{n
–;+ud b]jsf]6f

–;fwgf u'?ª
–;fu/ kg]?
–;f]lkmof clwsf/L

k| sfzg ;xof]]usf nfluM
–c~hgf cfn]du/
–c?0f clwsf/L

–cl;d tfdfª
–Pln;f u'?ª
–s?0f >]i7
–s'gfn yfkf
–s'zn b]jsf]6f
–v'zL sfsL{
–lhs]z k'8f;}gL
–6Lgf 3n]
–lbkf uj'{hf
–lbk]z kf08]
–lbk]z nfdf
–lgdf tfdfª
–lgZrn a:g]t
–k"hf a'9fyf]sL
–k|sfz tfdfª
–k|ltIff >]i7
–e'jg v8\sf
–aaL dxh{g
–a;Gt g]kfn
–dlgsf tfdfª
–/f]lhgf kf08]
–/f]zg Gof}kfg]
–/f]zgL tfdfª
–;lags'df/ tfdfª
–;lbIff kf7s
–;ljg tfdfª
–;l/gf yfkf
–;lngf a:g]t
–;flfL clwsf/L]
–;flxn ;'g'jf/
–;'hgf >]i7
–;'zfGt tfdfª
–;'l:dtf nfdf

Gff]6M of] ;+u|x @)&$;fndf k|sflzt sNknf]s k':tss} lg/Gt/tf xf] . ;Dkfbs eGg'kg]{ s'/f To;} v08df elgPsf] x'gfn] o;df /flvPsf] 5}g . syfsf] of] v08 klg ljBfyL{x¿s} ;lqmotf / OR5fzlQmsf sf/0f k|sfzg ;Dej ePsf] xf] .